

Financial Law Review

Financial Law Review Author declarations

I. Identification of the article and its Author(s)

Author's (co-author's) name and surname:

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Author's (co-author's) affiliation:

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Working title of the paper:

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II. Declaration of the Author on using Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Generative Artificial Intelligence (GAI) tools in writing a research paper

The Financial Law Review Editorial Team is committed to upholding high standards of publication quality as well as the integrity, credibility, and transparency of scientific publications. Therefore, we fully endorse the position and recommendations issued by the Committee on Publication Ethics and the Association of Higher Education Publishers (Stowarzyszenie Wydawców Szkół Wyższych - SWSW) regarding the use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Generative Artificial Intelligence (GAI) tools in scholarly writing¹. In accordance with these recommendations, the Journal hereby adopts and applies, in particular, the following principles:

- 1) Authorship: Only a human may be recognized as the author of scientific texts. AI tools cannot be acknowledged as an author or co-author.
- 2) Transparency in Scientific Work: Any author using Artificial Intelligence (AI) or Generative Artificial Intelligence (GAI) tools must clearly and transparently indicate how these technologies were used.

¹ Available in full at the following address: Biuletyn EBIB 2024, no. 2/2024 (213), <https://ebibojs.pl/index.php/ebib/article/view/911/930>.

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As the Author/Co-author of the work indicated above, I hereby represent that:

- During work on the publication no Artificial Intelligence (AI) or Generative Artificial Intelligence (GAI) tools were used.

Should the Author mark this answer, they do not answer to points 1-6.

- During work on the publication there were used Artificial Intelligence (AI) or Generative Artificial Intelligence (GAI) tools in the following scope and form:

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1. Scope of the use of AI/GAI tools:

- Creation of textual content (e.g., the generation of text fragments, summaries, or introductions)
- Grammar, stylistic or spelling verification
- Text translation
- Data analysis
- Data visualization (e.g., creating charts, diagrams or graphics)
- Support in the research process (e.g., statistical analysis)
- Generating references or footnotes
- Other (please, specify)

2. AI/GAI tools used:

- ChatGPT (OpenAI)
- DeepSeek
- (DeepL (AI translator)
- Grammarly
- Bard (Google)
- (MidJourney / DALL·E (creating graphics)
- (Other (please, specify)

3. Scope of fragments verification prior to final inclusion in the work:

- All content has been verified.
- Some content has been used without verification.
- All generated content has been used without verification.

4. Modification of AI/GAI-generated content prior to final inclusion in the work:

- All content has been verified and modified.
- Most content has been modified.
- Some content has been used without modification.
- All generated content has been used without modification.

5. Impact of the use of AI/GAI tools on the substantive content of the work:

- AI/GAI had a significant impact on the substantive content of the work.
- AI/GAI had a moderate impact on the substantive content of the work.
- AI/GAI had only a technical impact (e.g., language corrections).
- AI/GAI had no significant impact on the substantive content of the work.

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6. Parts of the work in which AI/GAI tools were used (please specify):

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